**Awareness-raising**

- Experience severity (X1)
- Vulnerability awareness (X2)
- Risk communication (X3)

**Confidence attitudes**

- Trust in authorities (X4)
- Self-confidence (X5)

**Mediating variables**

- Risk perception (M1)
- Worry (M2)

**Outcome variables**

- Current preparedness (Y1)
- Preparedness intention (Y2)

**Predictor variables**

- Experience severity (X1)
- Vulnerability awareness (X2)
- Risk communication (X3)
- Trust in authorities (X4)
- Self-confidence (X5)

**Perceptual and emotional mechanisms**

- Risk perception (M1)
- Worry (M2)

**Individual precautionary behavior**

- Current preparedness (Y1)
- Preparedness intention (Y2)